



# Strategic Parts and Material Lifecycle Management

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# CHALLENGES WE FACE TODAY

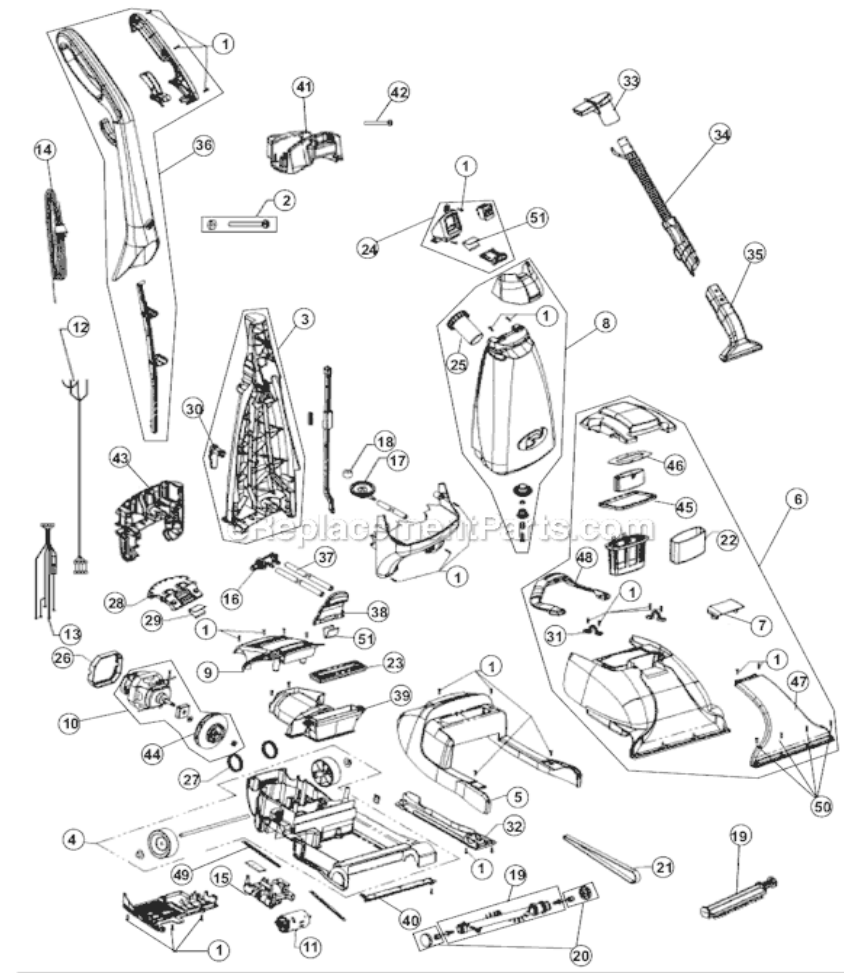


- Rapidly changing technology and accelerated acquisition timelines
- Service life extensions
- Increased use of commercial parts
- Offshore manufacturing
- Diminishing Manufacturing Sources and Material Shortages (DMSMS)
- Counterfeit parts
- Use of lead-free electronic parts and other environmental considerations

**PARTS SELECTION IS KEY!**

Process of using most optimum parts during design. Benefits of this are:

- Reduced Costs
- Enhanced Readiness and Interoperability
- Reduced Acquisition Lead-Time
- Increased Supportability and Safety
- Enhanced Reliability and Maintainability
- Reduce Logistics Footprint







# DMSMS – OBSOLESCENCE



- The loss or impending loss of manufacturers or suppliers of items, raw materials, or software
  - Caused by competitive, regulatory market factors leading suppliers or manufacturers to:
    - ✓ Go out of business
    - ✓ Discontinue products
  - Caused by the item or software no longer performing the function for which it was intended due to other changes in the system
  - DMSMS issues can arise with any **PART** within a system





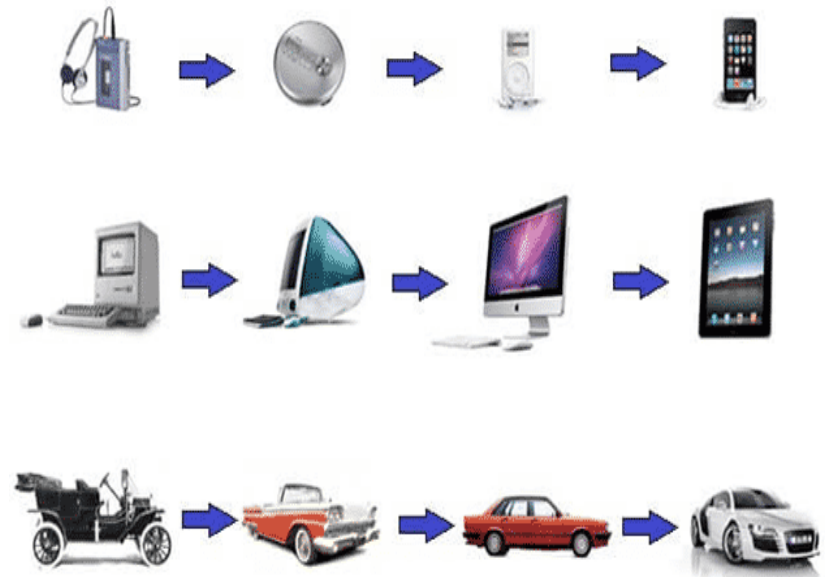
# And ... DMSMS IS INEVITABLE!



- DoD systems can require a decade or more to develop and then have a fielded life that spans decades
- Yet the life cycles of many items that make up a DoD system's design are brief by comparison –

## Technology Obsolescence

- As low as 18 months for COTS and electronic items
- Approximately 5 years for COTS software
- Environmental or regulatory restrictions can happen at any time



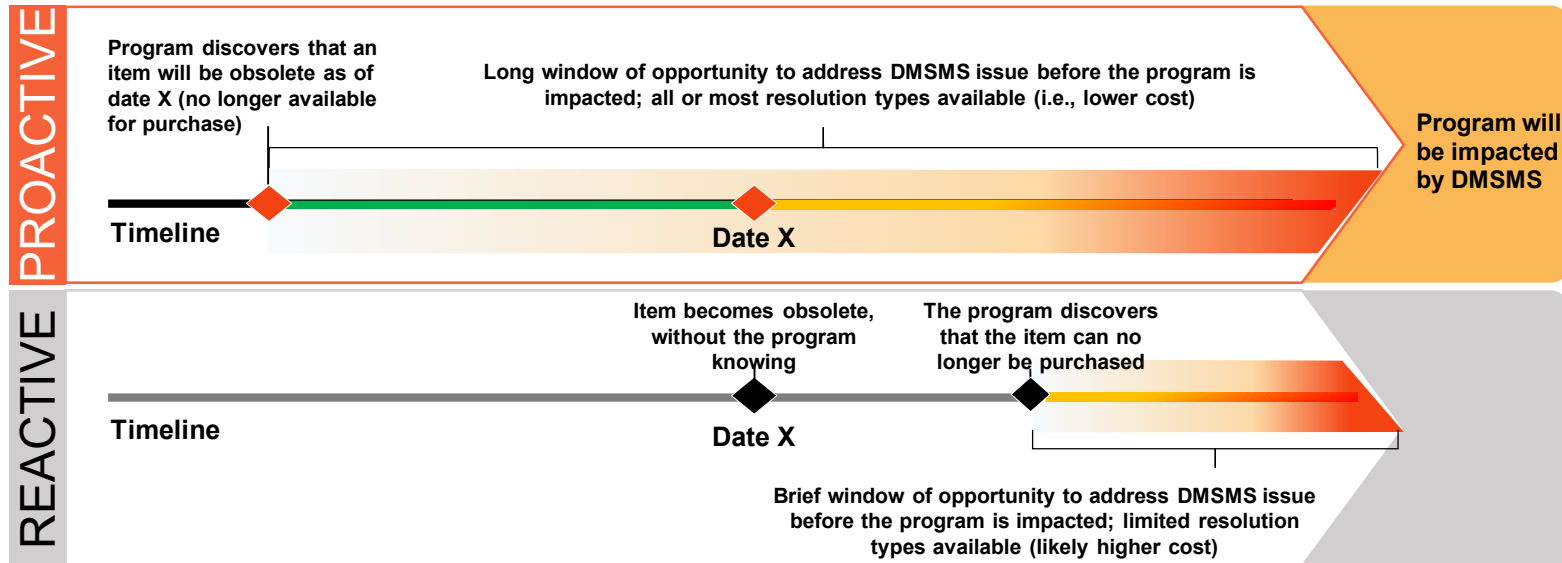
## ROBUST MANAGEMENT IS NECESSARY!



# PROACTIVE DMSMS MANAGEMENT



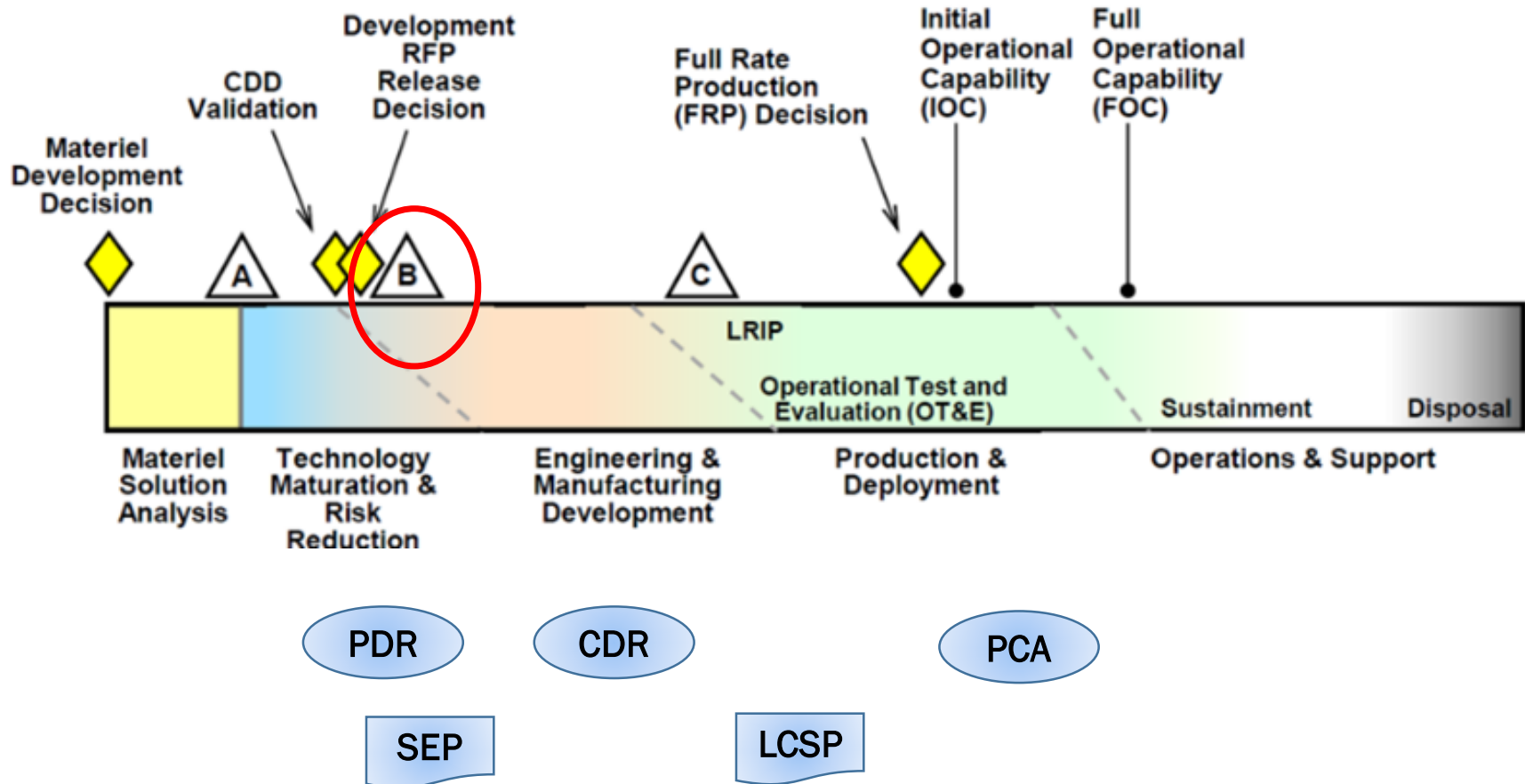
- DMSMS Forecasting and Resolution -
  - Increases the likelihood of implementing a lower cost resolution / More time to consider all applicable options
  - Minimizes DMSMS-related out-of-cycle redesigns
  - Eliminate DMSMS-related schedule impacts
  - Increases operational availability
  - Reduces or controls total ownership cost



## CAN WE DO BETTER THAN THIS!?



# CURRENT MINDSET – MILESTONE B



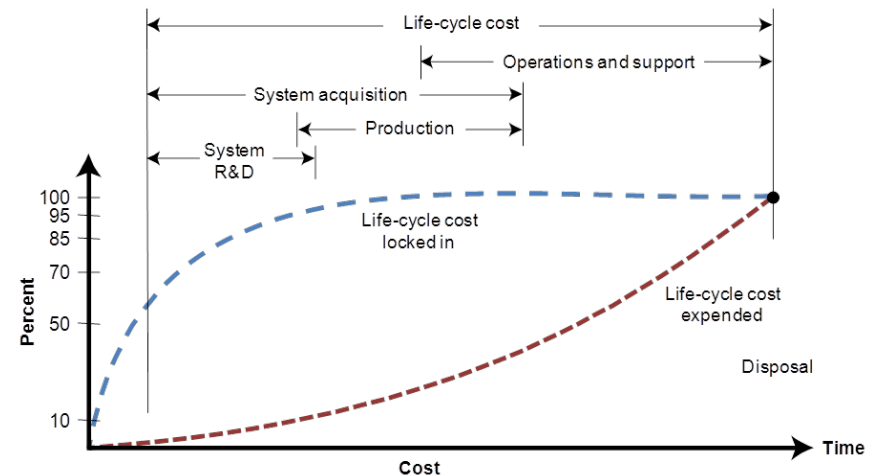
## FOCUS AT PDR - CDR - PCA



# DMSMS RESILIENT DESIGNS



- Early design decisions substantially impact operations and support costs (sustainment)
- DMSMS is one product support design tradeoff consideration
- So, why not create a DMSMS-resilient design (and apply future system modification / refresh planning) to avoid DMSMS issues altogether in addition to delaying the occurrence of DMSMS issues that can not be prevented?



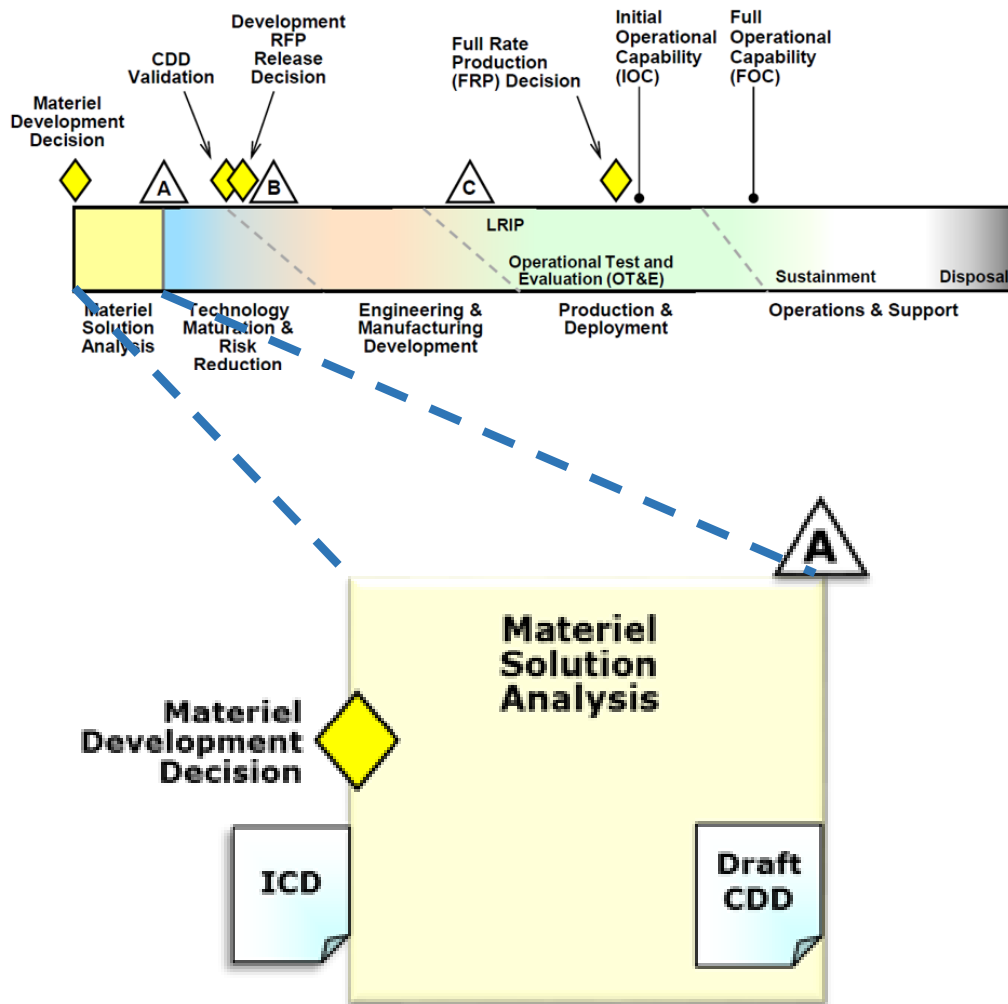
Source: W.J. Larson and L.K. Pranke, *Human Spaceflight: Mission Analysis and Design* (McGraw-Hill, 1999).

## THIS NEEDS TO HAPPEN PRE MS-A





# WHERE TO BEGIN?



## Pre-Milestone A –

## Materiel Solution Analysis

- Analysis of Alternatives (AoA)
- Independent Technical Risk Assessment (ITRA)
- Alternative Systems Review (ASR)
- Systems Engineering Plan (SEP)
- Life Cycle Sustainment Plan (LCSP)



# MAINTAINING AN AGING FLEET



## IOC & Motor Trend Car of the Year



1952

1975

1977

1980



1986

1997

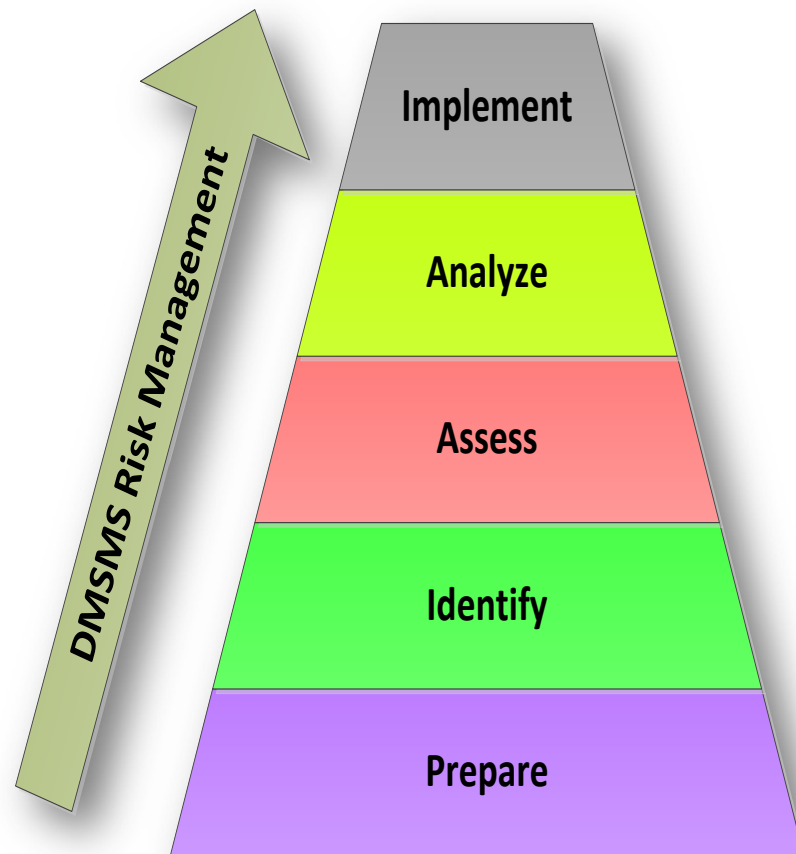
2005



# DMSMS MANAGEMENT PROCESS



- ***Prepare:*** Establishment of a DMSMS management program infrastructure
- ***Identify:*** DMSMS monitoring and surveillance
- ***Assess:*** DMSMS impact assessment
- ***Analyze:*** Resolution determination
- ***Implement:*** Implementation of DMSMS resolutions





Item #	Item Type	Sub-System	Status Characteristics	FYx	FYx+1	FYx+2	FYx+3	FYx+4	FYx+5	FYx+6	FYx+7	FYx+8	FYx+9		
123	Microprocessor	Sub-System1	Starting Balance	4	3	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-5	-6	-7		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		
			Ending Balance	3	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-5	-6	-7	-8		
456	Amplifier	Sub-System 1	Starting Balance	135	122	108	92	75	55	33	8	-18	-44		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	13	14	16	17	20	22	25	26	26	26		
			Ending Balance	122	108	92	75	55	33	8	-18	-44	-70		
789	Touch Screen	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	16	15	14	13	11	10	9	8	7	5		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		
			Ending Balance	15	14	13	11	10	9	8	7	5	4		
211	Motherboard	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	12	10	7	4	2	-1	-4	-7	-9	-12		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3		
			Ending Balance	10	7	4	2	-1	-4	-7	-9	-12	-15		
222	Graphics CCA	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
			Ending Balance	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10		
233	Ethernet interface	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	18	14	11	7	3	-1	-5	-9	-13	-17		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
			Ending Balance	14	11	7	3	-1	-5	-9	-13	-17	-21		
244	Serial I/O CCA	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	2	-38	-83	-128	-173	-218	-263	-308	-353	-398		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45		
			Ending Balance	-38	-83	-128	-173	-218	-263	-308	-353	-398	-443		
255	Notebook Computer	Sub-System 2	Starting Balance	11	10	9	7	6	5	4	2	1	0		
			Predicted/ Actual Usage	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		
			Ending Balance	10	9	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	-1		
			Legend:												
				Sufficient Assets to Support More than 5 Years											
				Sufficient Assets to Support Next 5 Years											
				Zero Quantity Reached Within 4 Years											
				Zero Quantity Reached Within 3 Years											
				Insufficient Assets (0 or Negative)											





# RESOLUTION OPTIONS



TYPE	RESOLUTION
	No Solution Required
Logistics	Approved Item
Logistics	Life of Need Buy
Logistics	Repair, Refurbish, Reclaim
Logistics/ Engineering	Extend Production or Support
Engineering	Simple Substitute
Engineering	Complex Substitute
Engineering	Develop a New Item or Source
Engineering	Redesign—NHA
Engineering	Redesign—Complex/ System Replacement



# DMSMS MANAGEMENT GUIDANCE



## ■ SD-22 DMSMS Guidebook:

- DMSMS Management Program Best Practices

Link to SD-22, A Diminishing Manufacturing Sources and Material Shortages (DMSMS)  
[https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident\\_number=275490](https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident_number=275490)

## ■ SD-26 DMSMS Contract Language Guide:

- Organized around 28 different subject areas that encompass important aspects of DMSMS management throughout the lifecycle
- Illustrative contract language provided for each and which to use under different circumstances
- Also includes compendium of helpful CDRLs and DIDs

Link to SD-26, DMSMS Contract Language Guidebook  
[https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident\\_number=283456](https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident_number=283456)





# PARTS MANAGEMENT GUIDANCE



## ■ SD-19 Parts Management Guide:

- Parts Management Best Practices

Link to SD-19 Parts Management Guide

[https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident\\_number=119791](https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident_number=119791)

## ■ MIL-STD-3018:

- Parts Management requirements in contracts for new designs and modifications
- Creates consistency across DoD Parts Management requirements
- Requires a Parts Management Plan
- Parts Management processes for prime contractors and subcontractors
- Parts selection order of preference

Link to MIL-STD 3018 Parts Management

[https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident\\_number=275861](https://quicksearch.dla.mil/qsDocDetails.aspx?ident_number=275861)





# DAU PARTS & MATERIAL LIFECYCLE MANAGEMENT COURSES



- CLL 032 Preventing Counterfeit Parts in DoD Supply Chains
- CLL 038 Provisioning & Cataloging
- LOG 0390 Additive Manufacturing (Future)
- CLL 047 Sustaining Engineering
- CLL 051 System Retirement, Disposition, Reclamation, Demil, Disposal
- CLL 200 DMSMS: What Program Manager Needs to Know
- CLL 201 DMSMS Fundamentals
- CLL 202 DMSMS Executive Overview
- CLL 206 Introduction to Parts Management
- CLL 207 DMSMS Component Research
- CLC 004 Market Research
- CLE 019 Modular Open Systems

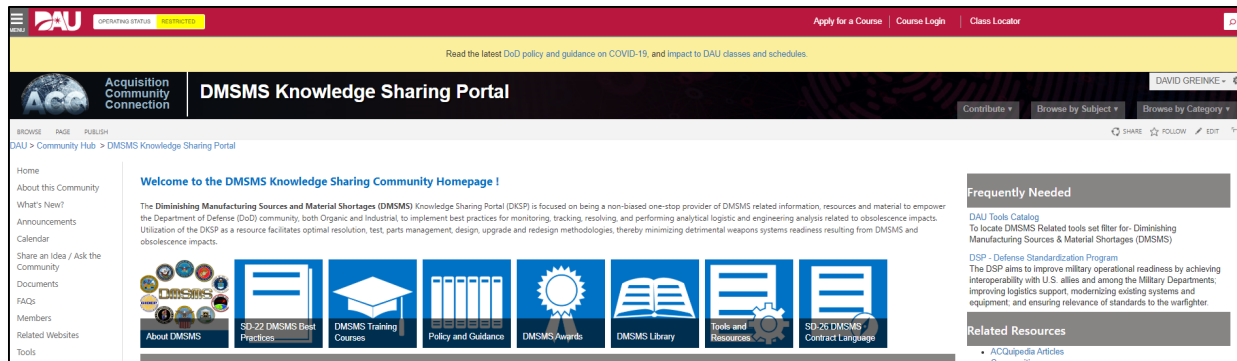




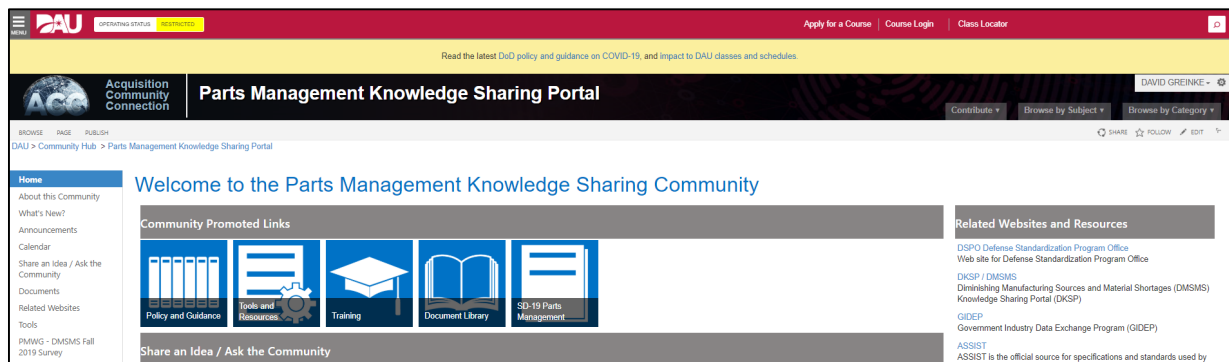
# DAU KNOWLEDGE SHARING PORTALS



## DMSMS Knowledge Sharing Portal (DKSP): <https://www.dau.edu/cop/dmsms/>



## Parts Management Knowledge Sharing Portal (PMKSP): <https://www.dau.edu/cop/pmksp/>





# OUTREACH





# Q&A